



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КИСЕЛЕВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: РОМАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НОВОСИБИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

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Вариант 2
Task 1

Attention, deliberate, record.

Task 2

a)
I was slowly climbing up a hill, when I heard a buzzing noise above my head. I looked up and saw a wasp nest on the tree I was under!

I felt really scared. I was afraid of all insects, and being so close to a wasp nest made me panic.

Luckily, I had a lighter in my pocket. I took and burned a few leaves with it to distract the wasps while I



was trying to get away very fast.

^{b)}
Moral of the story: always be aware of your surroundings and don't get careless if you are in the wild. I ended up with a couple of wasp stings, because my plan did not quite work out, but I had learned my lesson.

Task 3

1 - False

6 - False

2 - True

7 - False

3 - Not given

8 - True

4 - False

9 - False

5 - Not given

10 - Not given

The explanation is on page 5





Task 4

1. rule: conditional type 2

ex: IF I were you, I would
make sure to check all the
info.

2. rule: past perfect tense

ex: I had prepared everything
already.

3. rule: Present continuous
tense

ex: She is trying to finish
her homework right now.

Task 5

1 - eat my words

2 - a hot potato

3 - the black sheep





4 - gave me a hard time.

Task 6

1 - C - quote 1

2 - a - quote 2

3 - b - quote 3

Task 7

... is a parliamentary monarchy.

... and the monarch is Head of State.

... The head of which is the Prime Minister.

The House of Lords is the upper chamber and the House of Commons is the upper chamber.

... have to be approved by both Houses.





Task 3 explanation

1-False

The term "greenwashing" became popular in 1980, which is more than 40 years ago. It is not considered "quite recently" anymore.

2-True

Greenwashing is an instrument of marketing practises, companies ^{advertize} ~~market~~ their non-eco-friendly products as "eco-friendly" to raise sales and attract customers.

3.-Not given.

The fact that the process of





recycling waste is widely used in fashion business was never mentioned in the text.

4 - false.

The term "fast fashion" refers to the pace of new fashion trends replacing others and the amount of clothes being produced and thrown away because of that.

5 - Not given

The fact that analysis of greenwashing approach is particularly common among young adults was never mentioned in the text.

6 - False.

The term "sustainable" refers to products, that are made with natural materials and can be recycled after they are used.

7 - False

Not all companies try to demonstrate that they are "eco-friendly". There were only mentioned "most of the world's big





companies", and it doesn't mean all companies.

9 - false.

Showcasing their "eco-friendly lines" does help companies raise their sales and attract new customers according to the text. It also helps them clean their image.

8 - true.

According to the text, the consumers can make governments and companies be more honest in their eco-friendliness by recognising green washing and helping actual "green" companies.

10 - not given.

